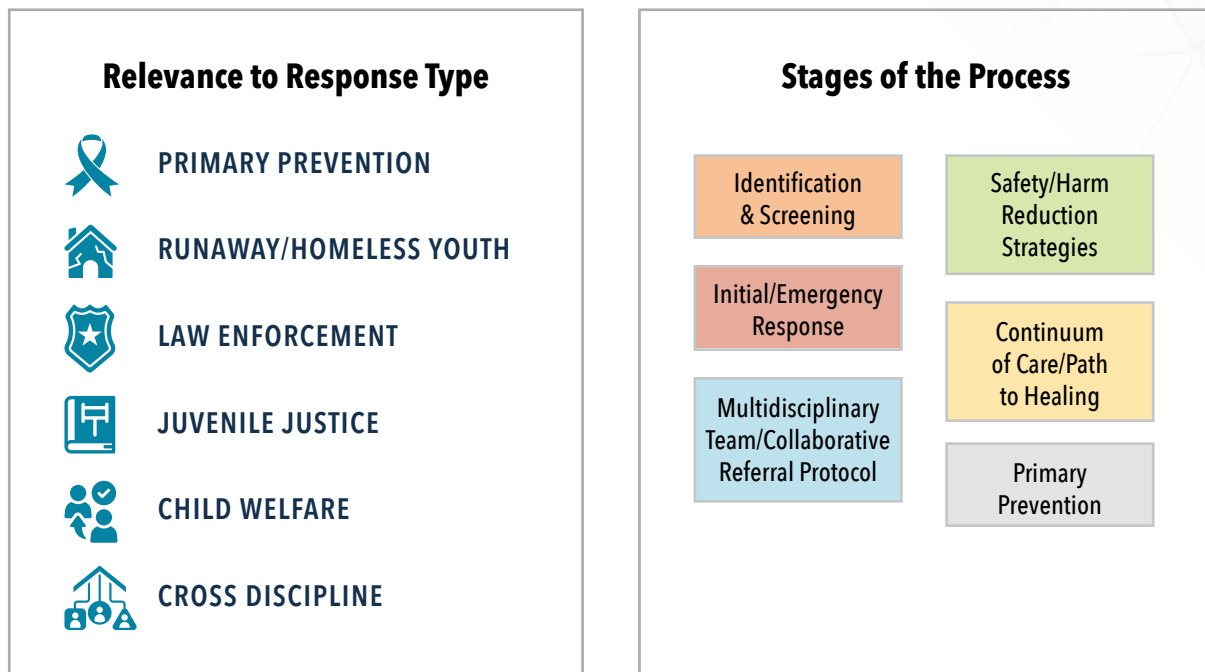






# RESOURCES

**THE FOLLOWING RESOURCES ARE ORGANIZED ALPHABETICALLY BY AUTHOR AND INCLUDE** indicators for resource type, relevant stakeholder group, and applicable stage of the process. Importantly, this report reflects an emerging shift in the field away from systems-based responses. Although these resources are meant to uplift certain processes highlighted within this report, some may include additional discussion of contradictory practices.





























RESOURCE	TYPE	
	Administration for Children & Families Office on Trafficking in Persons, <i>Connections Between Trafficking and Homeless Youth</i> (2016), <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/archive/blog/2016/05/trafficking-and-homeless-youth#:~:text=By%20Katherine%20Chon,%20Director,%20Office%20on%20Trafficking%20in%20Persons%20(OTIP).">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/archive/blog/2016/05/trafficking-and-homeless-youth#:~:text=By%20Katherine%20Chon,%20Director,%20Office%20on%20Trafficking%20in%20Persons%20(OTIP).</a>	Research Reports
	Administration for Children & Families Office on Trafficking in Persons, <i>Toolkit for Responding to Human Trafficking Through the Child Welfare System</i> (2024), <a href="https://nhttac.acf.hhs.gov/system/files/2024-11/Toolkit%20for%20Responding%20to%20Human%20Trafficking%20Through%20the%20Child%20Welfare%20System.pdf">https://nhttac.acf.hhs.gov/system/files/2024-11/Toolkit%20for%20Responding%20to%20Human%20Trafficking%20Through%20the%20Child%20Welfare%20System.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples

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	Alliance to End Slavery & Trafficking [ATEST], <i>Recommendations for Federal Law Enforcement Agency Victim Services Protocol and Policy Development</i> , <a href="https://endslaveryandtrafficking.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Victim-Services-Protocol-Brief.pdf">https://endslaveryandtrafficking.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Victim-Services-Protocol-Brief.pdf</a> .	NGO & Coalition Reports
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	Baltimore Harm Reduction Coalition & Human Trafficking Prevention Project, <i>Principles of Harm Reduction and its Application to Anti-Trafficking Work</i> (2020), <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KceoPDDWdrg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KceoPDDWdrg</a> .	Trainings & Presentations
	Bardine, D., <i>The Intersection of Child Sex Trafficking and Youth Homelessness</i> , <i>Missing Kids Blog</i> (2022), <a href="https://www.missingkids.org/blog/2022/the-intersection-of-child-sex-trafficking-and-youth-homelessness">https://www.missingkids.org/blog/2022/the-intersection-of-child-sex-trafficking-and-youth-homelessness</a> .	Blogs and Fact Sheets
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	Bendtsen, S. et al., <i>Trauma, Coercion, and the Tools of Trafficking Exploitation: Examining the Consequences for Children and Youth in the Justice System</i> , 109 KY L. J. 719 (2020).	Scholarly Articles
	Bendtsen, S. & Raino, C., <i>When Systems of Care Can do Harm: The Need for Specialized Child Welfare Responses to Child Trafficking Survivors</i> (2022), <a href="https://sharedhope.org/2022/02/22/when-systems-of-care-can-do-harm-the-need-for-specialized-child-welfare-responses-to-child-trafficking-survivors/">https://sharedhope.org/2022/02/22/when-systems-of-care-can-do-harm-the-need-for-specialized-child-welfare-responses-to-child-trafficking-survivors/</a> .	Blogs and Fact Sheets

	California Child Welfare Council, <i>Ending the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children: A Call for Multi-System Collaboration in California</i> , <a href="https://www.chhs.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Committees/California-Child-Welfare-Council/Council-Information-Reports/Ending-CSEC-A-Call-for-Multi-System-Collaboration-in-CA-February-2013.pdf">https://www.chhs.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/Committees/California-Child-Welfare-Council/Council-Information-Reports/Ending-CSEC-A-Call-for-Multi-System-Collaboration-in-CA-February-2013.pdf</a> .	State Agency Resources
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	Chapin Hall & Voices of Youth Count, <i>Missed Opportunities: Youth Homelessness in America</i> , <a href="https://www.chapinhall.org/wp-content/uploads/chapinhall_voyc_nationalreport_Final_Web.pdf#:~:text=Runaway%20and%20Homeless%20Youth%20Act%20(RHYA),%20the%20nation%20has%20recognized">https://www.chapinhall.org/wp-content/uploads/chapinhall_voyc_nationalreport_Final_Web.pdf#:~:text=Runaway%20and%20Homeless%20Youth%20Act%20(RHYA),%20the%20nation%20has%20recognized</a> .	NGO Reports
	Child Trends, <i>Integrating Positive Youth Development and Racial Equity, Inclusion, and Belonging Approaches Across the Child Welfare and Justice Systems</i> (2022), <a href="https://youthrex.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Integrating-Positive-Youth-Development-and-Racial-Equity-Inclusion-and-Belonging-Approaches-Across-the-Child-Welfare-and-Justice-Systems-2022.pdf">https://youthrex.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/Integrating-Positive-Youth-Development-and-Racial-Equity-Inclusion-and-Belonging-Approaches-Across-the-Child-Welfare-and-Justice-Systems-2022.pdf</a> .	Research Reports
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	Child Welfare Information Gateway, Children's Bureau, <i>Building Partnerships to Support Safe Housing for Child Welfare-Involved Families and Youth</i> (2018), <a href="https://www.partnering-for-change.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Child-Welfare-and-Housing.pdf.pdf#:~:text=In%20either%20case,%20collaborating%20with%20local%20affordable%20housing%20and%20homelessness">https://www.partnering-for-change.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Child-Welfare-and-Housing.pdf.pdf#:~:text=In%20either%20case,%20collaborating%20with%20local%20affordable%20housing%20and%20homelessness</a> .	Research Reports
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	Children's Law Center, <i>Sex Trafficking Assessment Review</i> (2018), <a href="https://childrenslawcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/files/attachments/resources/PK14_II%20CSEC%20Identification%20and%20Interview%20Tips.pdf">https://childrenslawcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/files/attachments/resources/PK14_II%20CSEC%20Identification%20and%20Interview%20Tips.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	Chisolm-Straker, M. et al., <i>Screening for Human Trafficking Among Homeless Young Adults</i> , 98 CHILD. & YOUTH SERVS. REV. 72 (2019), <a href="#">Screening for human trafficking among homeless young adults - ScienceDirect</a> .	Scholarly Articles
	Conner, B., <i>In Loco Aequitatis: The Dangers of Safe Harbor Laws for Youth in the Sex Trade</i> , 12 STAN. J. C.R. & C.L. 43 (2016).	Scholarly Articles
	Covenant House New Jersey, <i>Recognizing Human Trafficking Among Homeless Youth</i> (2017), <a href="#">Recognizing-Human-Trafficking-Among-Homeless-Youth.pdf</a> .	NGO & Coalition Reports
 	Department of Justice, <i>Uniform Response Protocol for the Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children</i> (2016), <a href="https://www.justice.gov/usao-ri/file/883361/dl">https://www.justice.gov/usao-ri/file/883361/dl</a> .	Response Protocols
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	Family and Youth Services Bureau [FYSB], <i>Human Trafficking Prevention: Strategies for Runaway and Homeless Youth Settings</i> (2020), <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/fysb/acf_issuebrief_htprevention_10202020_final_508.pdf">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/documents/fysb/acf_issuebrief_htprevention_10202020_final_508.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	Family and Youth Services Bureau [FYSB] & Runaway and Homeless Youth Training & Technical Assistance Center [RHYTTAC], <i>Human Trafficking: Screening and Assessment Tools and Practices for Runaway and Homeless Youth Settings TIP Sheet</i> , <a href="https://www.rhyttac.net/assets/docs/Tip-Sheets/Human%20Trafficking%20Screening%20and%20Assessment%20Tools%20and%20Practices%20for%20Runaway%20and%20Homeless%20Youth%20Settings%20RHYTTAC%202024%20English.pdf">https://www.rhyttac.net/assets/docs/Tip-Sheets/Human%20Trafficking%20Screening%20and%20Assessment%20Tools%20and%20Practices%20for%20Runaway%20and%20Homeless%20Youth%20Settings%20RHYTTAC%202024%20English.pdf</a> .	Blogs & Fact Sheets
	Family and Youth Services Bureau [FYSB], <i>Soar to Health and Wellness: Human Trafficking Training</i> , <a href="https://teenpregnancy.acf.hhs.gov/resources/soar-health-and-wellness-human-trafficking-training">https://teenpregnancy.acf.hhs.gov/resources/soar-health-and-wellness-human-trafficking-training</a> .	Training & Presentations

	Farrell, A. et al., <i>Police Engagement in Multidisciplinary Team Approaches to Commercial Sexual Exploitation of Children</i> , SCIENCE INFORMED POLICING (2020).	Scholarly Articles
 	Florida Department of Children and Families, <i>Human Trafficking Screening Tool (HTST) Administration Guide</i> (2015) <a href="https://www.myflfamilies.com/sites/default/files/2023-05/HTST_ScreeningTool5406_011216.pdf">https://www.myflfamilies.com/sites/default/files/2023-05/HTST_ScreeningTool5406_011216.pdf</a> .	State Agency Resources
	Foot, K., <i>Multisector Collaboration Against Human Trafficking</i> , THE PALGRAVE INTERNATIONAL HANDBOOK OF HUMAN TRAFFICKING (2019), <a href="https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-319-63058-8_41#citeas">https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-319-63058-8_41#citeas</a> .	Scholarly Articles
	Girls @ the Margin National Alliance, <i>National Policy Platform: Centering Girls, Young Women, and Gender-Expansive Young People</i> (2022), <a href="https://justiceandjoynatl.org/girls-the-margin-policy-platform/">https://justiceandjoynatl.org/girls-the-margin-policy-platform/</a> .	NGO and Coalition Reports
 	Greater New Orleans Human Trafficking Task Force, <i>Safety Planning and Harm Reduction Protocol</i> (2018), <a href="https://static1.squarespace.com/static/57e6a386b8a79b8ba3fd202a/t/5e669bbe7325ed3b08dff96/1583782848453/Safety+Planning+Protocol+and+Harm+Reduction+Strategy+to+merge.pdf">https://static1.squarespace.com/static/57e6a386b8a79b8ba3fd202a/t/5e669bbe7325ed3b08dff96/1583782848453/Safety+Planning+Protocol+and+Harm+Reduction+Strategy+to+merge.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	Hennepin County Minnesota, <i>No Wrong Door Program</i> , <a href="https://hc-nwd-hennepin.hub.arcgis.com/">https://hc-nwd-hennepin.hub.arcgis.com/</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	Human Trafficking and the State Courts Collaborative, <i>A Guide for State Court Cases Involving Child Trafficking Victims Coerced into Criminal Behavior</i> (2015), <a href="https://nationaldec.org/wp-content/uploads/670-Article.pdf">https://nationaldec.org/wp-content/uploads/670-Article.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	Institute of Medicine & National Research Council, <i>Confronting Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Sex Trafficking of Minors in the United States: A Guide for Providers of Victim and Support Services</i> (2014), <a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25057738">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/25057738</a> .	Scholarly Articles
	International Association of Chiefs of Police & United States Department of Justice, Community Oriented Policing Services, <i>Combating Child Sex Trafficking: A Guide for Law Enforcement Leaders</i> (2016), <a href="https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/all/i-j/IACPCOPSCombatingChildSexTraffickingAGuideforLELeaders.pdf">https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/all/i-j/IACPCOPSCombatingChildSexTraffickingAGuideforLELeaders.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	International Association of Chiefs of Police, <i>Enhancing Law Enforcement Response to Victims (ELERV)</i> , <a href="https://www.theiacp.org/projects/enhancing-law-enforcement-response-to-victims-elerv">https://www.theiacp.org/projects/enhancing-law-enforcement-response-to-victims-elerv</a> .	Training & Presentations

	International Association of Chiefs of Police, <i>Law Enforcement-Based Victim Services: Key Considerations</i> , <a href="https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/LEV/Publications/KeyConsiderations.pdf">https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/LEV/Publications/KeyConsiderations.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
	International Association of Chiefs of Police, <i>Referrals to/from Law Enforcement and Victim Service Providers Protocol Checklist</i> , <a href="https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/2020-11/Referrals%20to%20and%20from%20Law%20Enforcement%20and%20Victim%20Service%20Providers.pdf">https://www.theiacp.org/sites/default/files/2020-11/Referrals%20to%20and%20from%20Law%20Enforcement%20and%20Victim%20Service%20Providers.pdf</a> .	Tools, Guides, & Practice Examples
 	Kendall, V. & Wigle, C., <i>The Judicial System Can Mitigate Re-Traumatizing Sex and Labor Trafficking Survivors</i> , 60 JUDGES J. 4 (2021).	Scholarly Articles
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 	Koegler, E. et al., <i>Traffickers Use of Substances to Recruit and Control Victims of Domestic Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation in the American Midwest</i> , ANTI-TRAFFICKING REVIEW (2022), <a href="https://antitraffickingreview.org/index.php/atrjournal/article/download/615/480?inline=1">https://antitraffickingreview.org/index.php/atrjournal/article/download/615/480?inline=1</a> .	Scholarly Articles
  	Longjohn, D., <i>Four Dimensions of Human Trafficking Prevention</i> , 8 J. GLOB. JUST. & PUB. POL'Y 123 (2022).	Scholarly Articles
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	Loyola University New Orleans, <i>Labor and Sex Trafficking Among Homeless Youth: A Ten-City Study</i> , <a href="https://oag.ca.gov/sites/all/files/agweb/pdfs/ht/murphy-labor-sex-trafficking-homeless-youth.pdf">https://oag.ca.gov/sites/all/files/agweb/pdfs/ht/murphy-labor-sex-trafficking-homeless-youth.pdf</a> .	Research Reports
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	National Child Traumatic Stress Network, <i>Child Sex Trafficking: A Fact Sheet for Child Welfare Professionals</i> , <a href="https://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/resources/fact-sheet/child-sex-trafficking-a-fact-sheet-for-child-welfare-professionals.pdf">https://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/resources/fact-sheet/child-sex-trafficking-a-fact-sheet-for-child-welfare-professionals.pdf</a> .	Blogs & Fact Sheets
	National Child Traumatic Stress Network, <i>Child Sex Trafficking: A Fact Sheet for Juvenile Justice Professionals</i> , <a href="https://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/resources/fact-sheet/child-sex-trafficking-a-fact-sheet-for-juvenile-justice-professionals.pdf">https://www.nctsn.org/sites/default/files/resources/fact-sheet/child-sex-trafficking-a-fact-sheet-for-juvenile-justice-professionals.pdf</a> .	Blogs & Fact Sheets
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